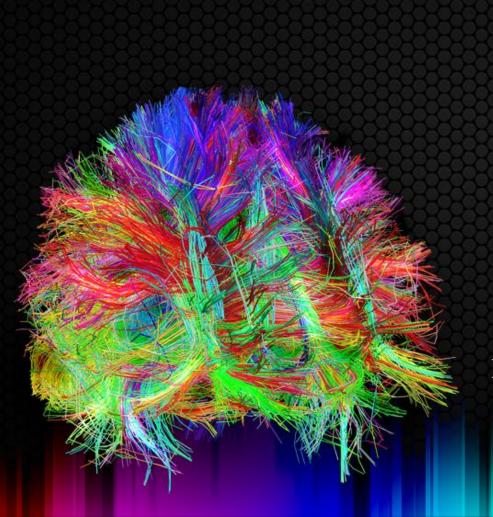
# NA-MIC TBI DBP: Three Years of Progress in Modeling and Mapping Neurotrauma





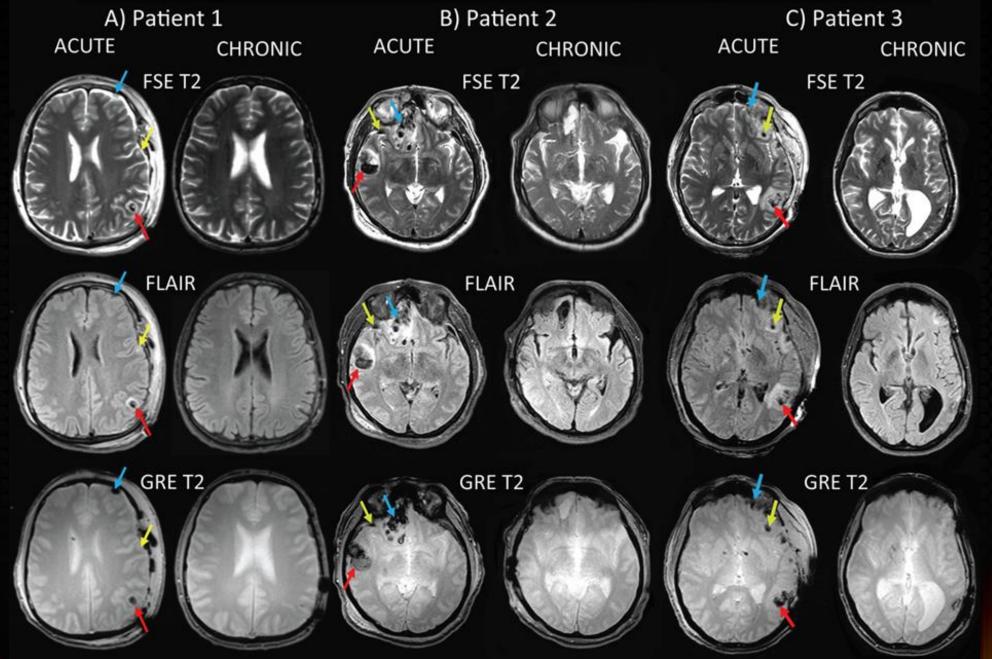
Keck Medicine of USC

John Darrell Van Horn, Ph.D.

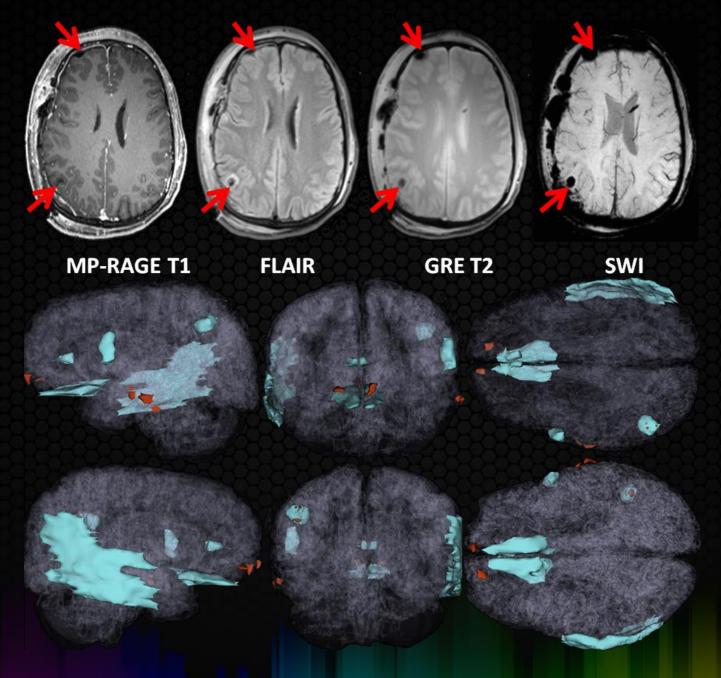
associate professor of neurology,
neuroscience, and engineering
Institute for Neuroimaging and Informatics
University of Southern California

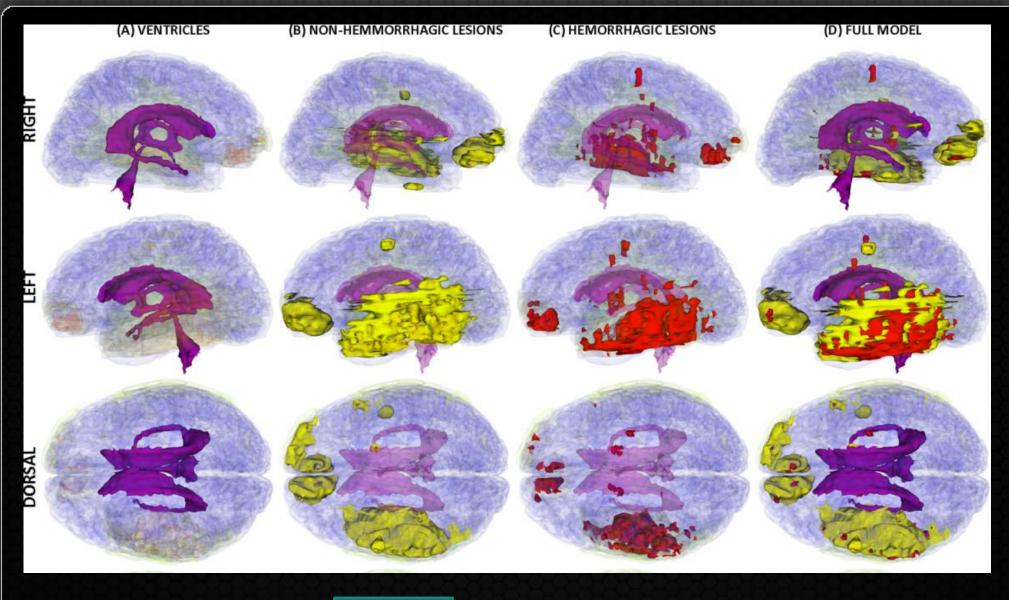
www.ini.usc.edu

### Longitudinal neuroimaging of TBI



### Multimodal neuroimaging approach

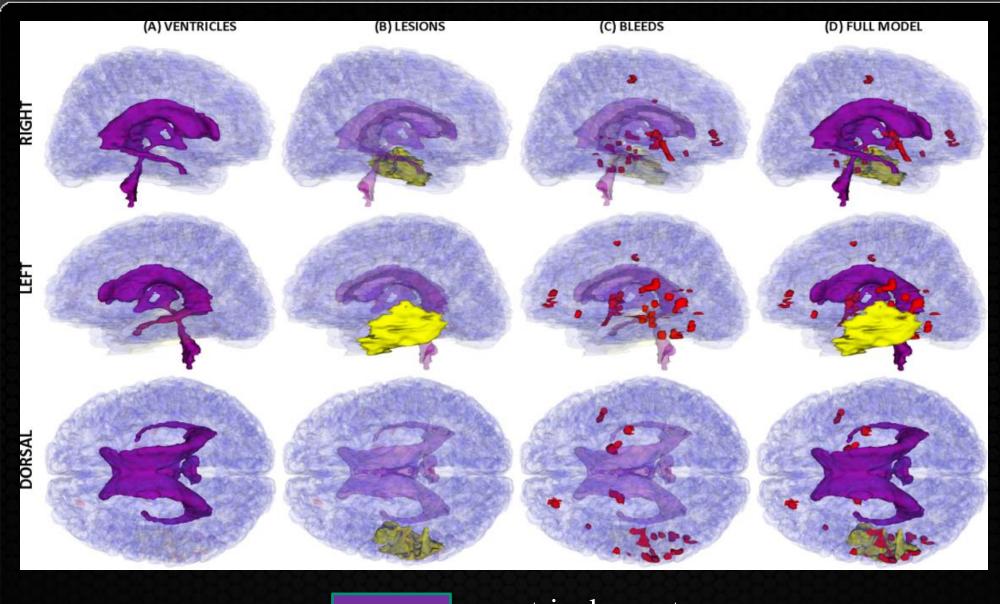




Acute

ventricular system
edema
hemorrhage

Irimia et al. (2011) Journal of Neurotrauma vol. 28, p. 2287



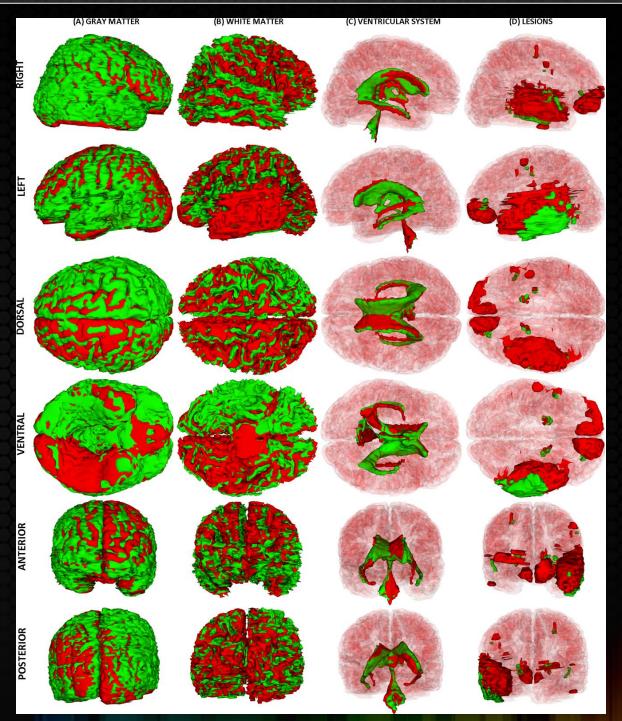
### Chronic

ventricular system edema hemorrhage

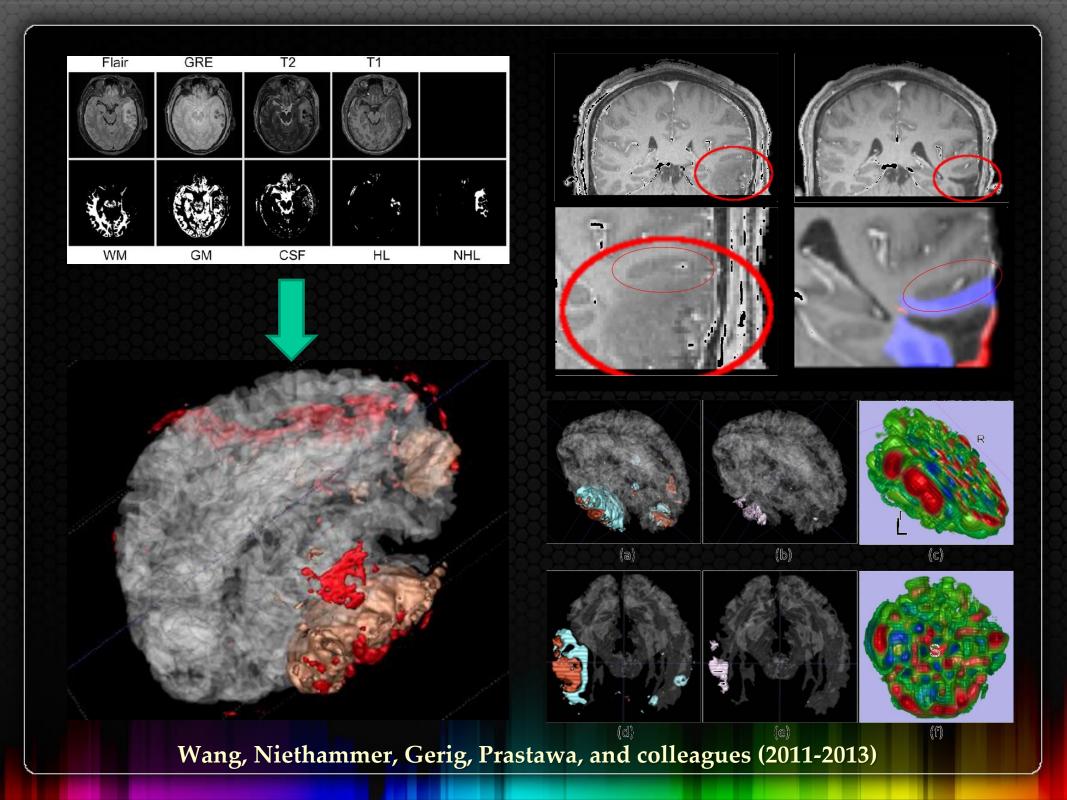
Irimia et al. (2011) Journal of Neurotrauma vol. 28, p. 2287

# longitudinal changes in brain shape

acute chronic

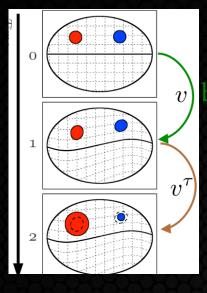


Irimia et al. (2011) Journal of Neurotrauma vol. 28, p. 2287



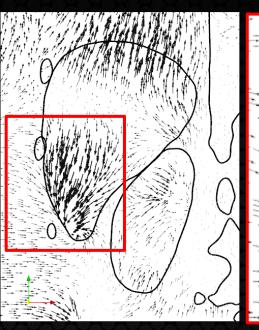
geometric metamorphosis
joint estimation of background
& pathology deformation

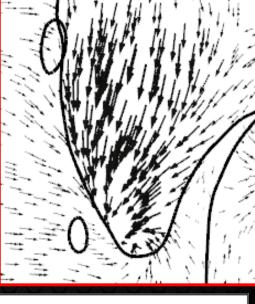
registration of sliding anatomical structures

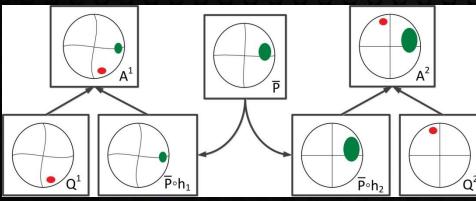


global background motion

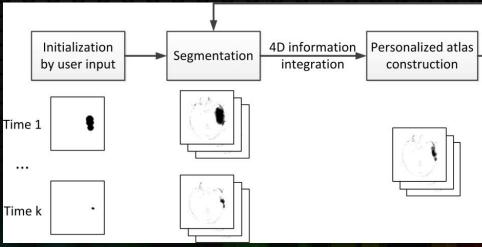
pathology grows or contracts





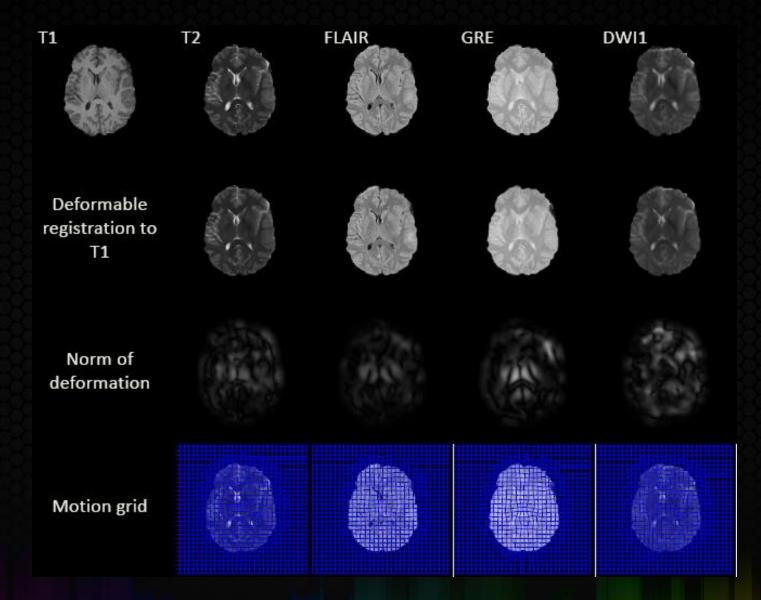


accounting for diffeomorphic and non-diffeomorphic features

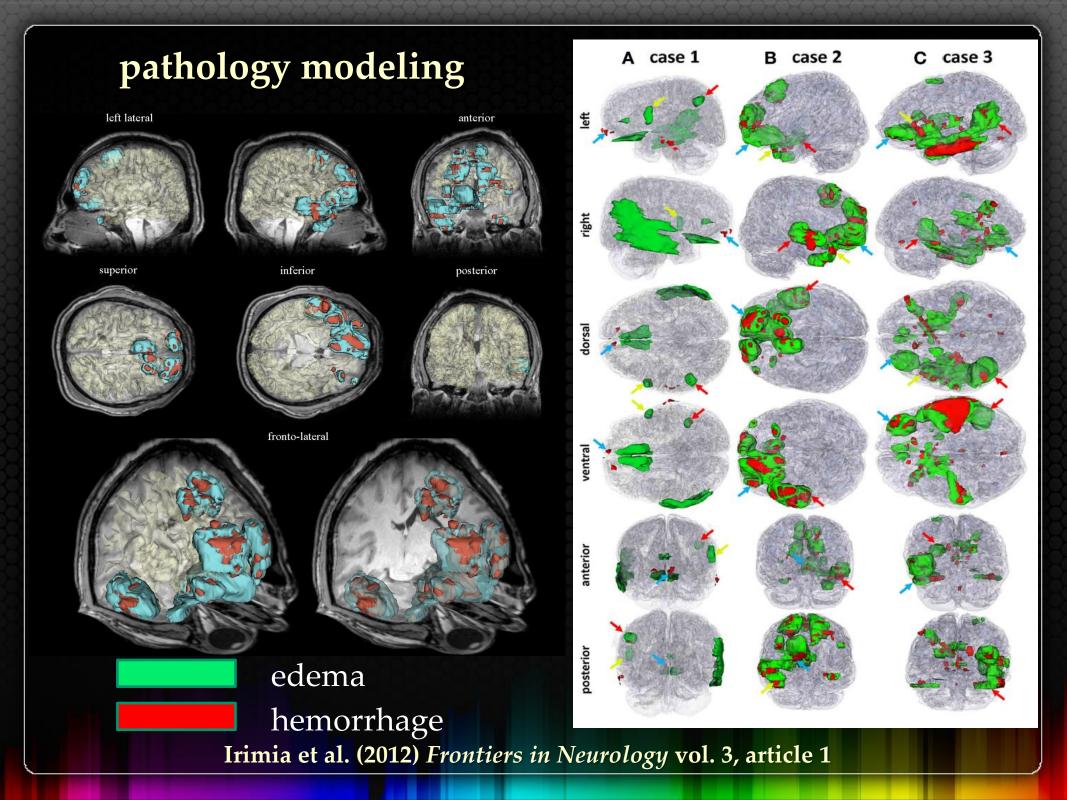


Niethammer, Aylward, et al.

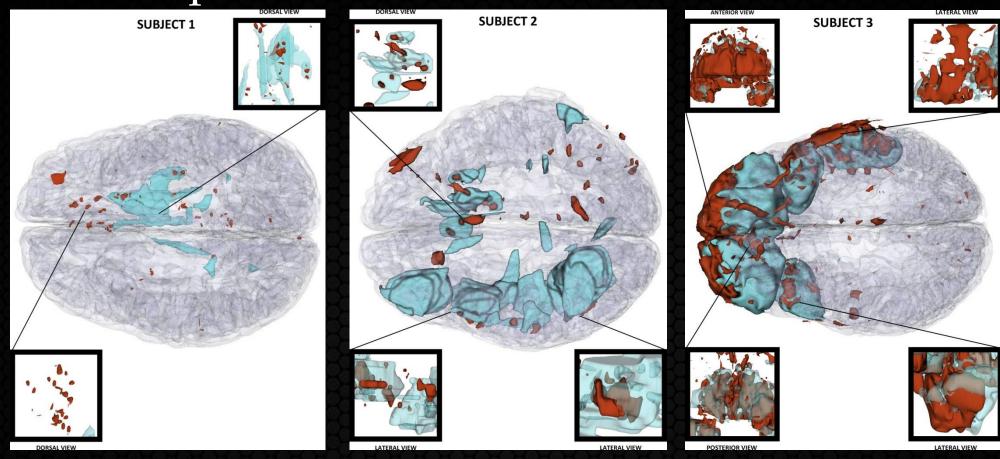
### Multimodal Registration for TBI



Lou, et al. (2013) IEEE Trans Biomed Eng vol. 60, p. 2511

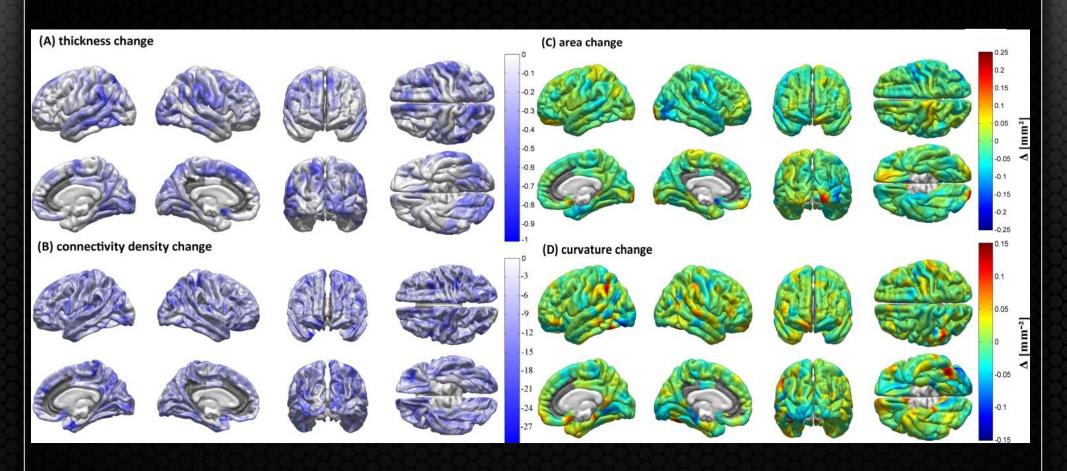


### patient-tailored visualizations



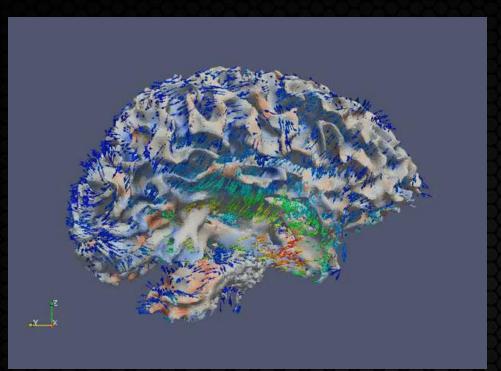
injury severity

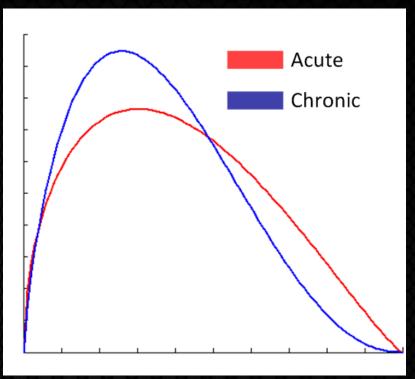
### Structural brain changes after TBI



substantial changes are observed even in healthyappearing regions of the TBI brain

# Time Dependent Changes in Cortical Thickness in TBI

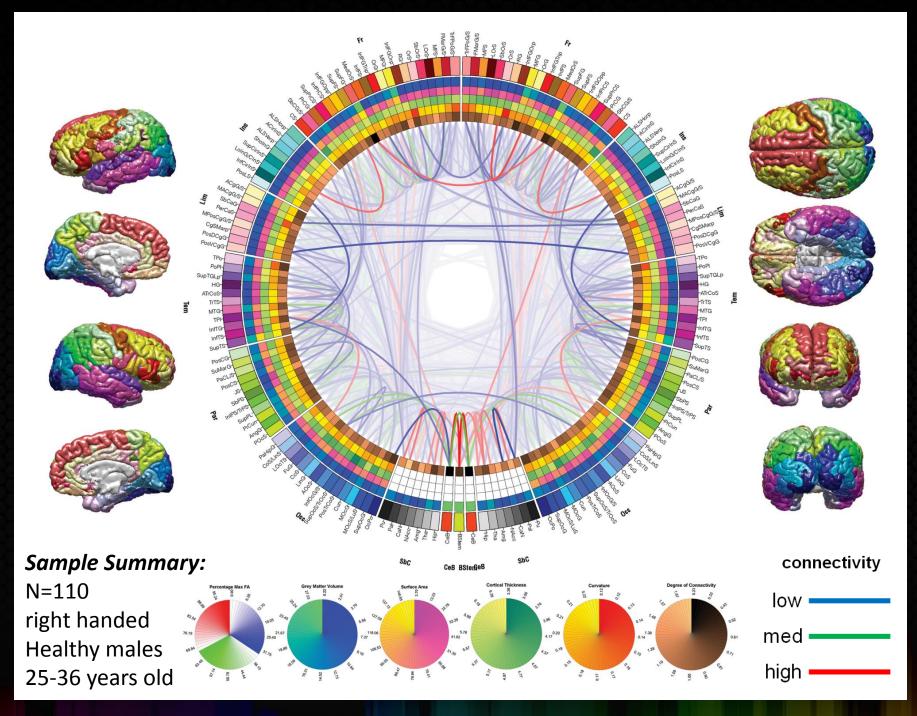




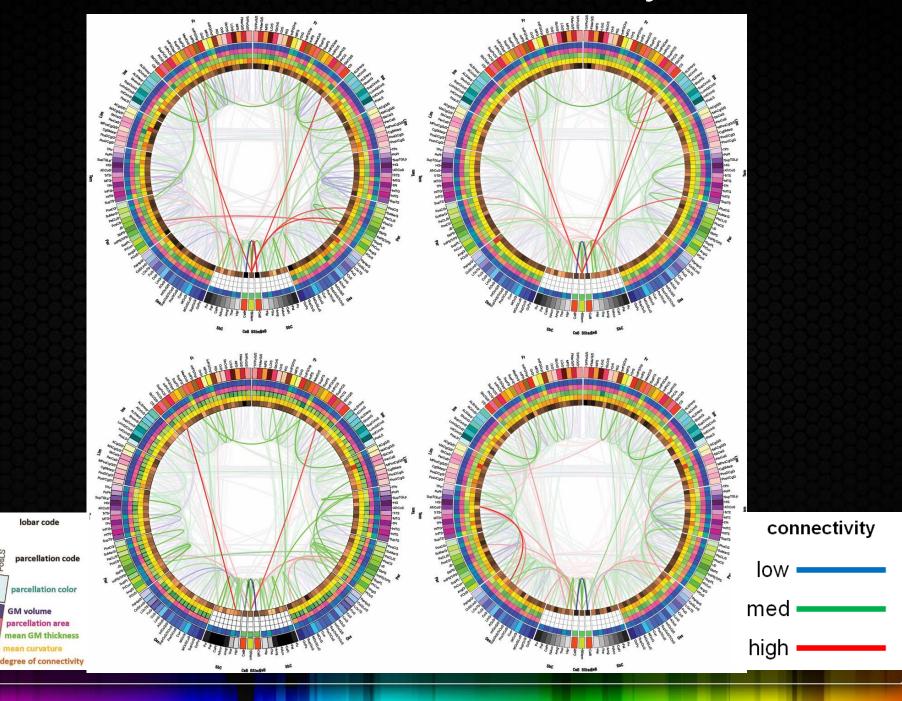
Surface-based biomarkers shown for one subject:

- (a) Visualization of cortical thickness change and spatial displacement,
- (b) Cortical thickness distributions at acute and chronic time points.

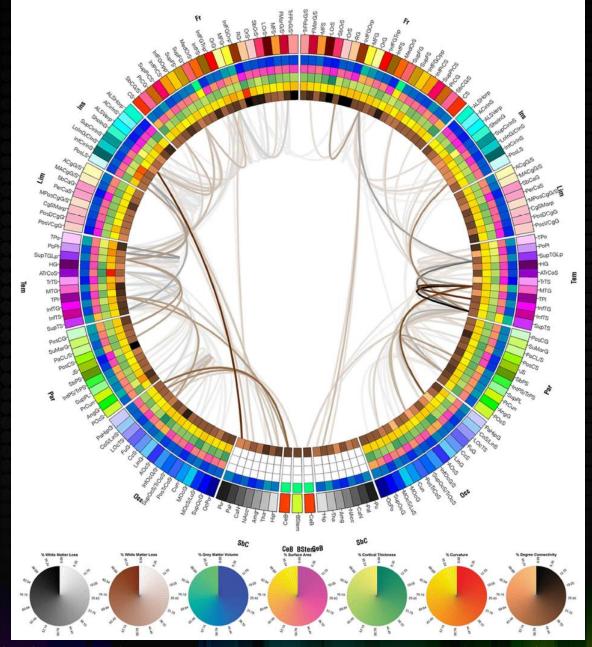
Illustrating cortical atrophic processes ongoing long after initial injury affect the entirety of the cortex including healthy appearing tissues



### Connectome Variability



### connections affected by primary injuries



Irimia et al. (2012) Frontiers in Neurology vol. 3, article 1

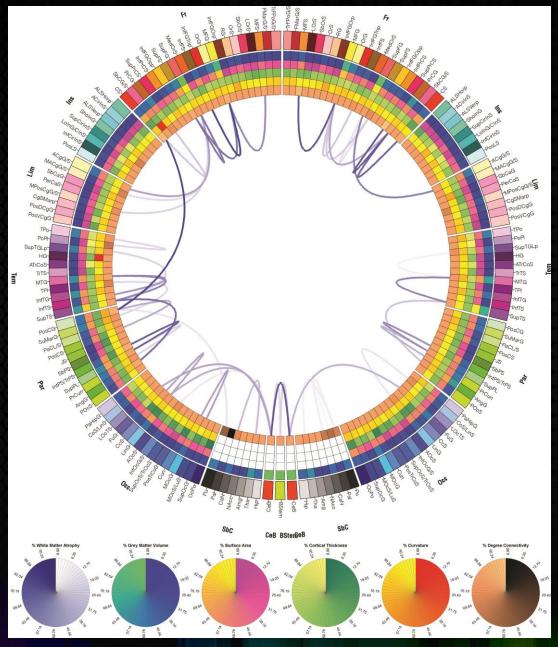
lobar code

parcellation code

parcellation color

degree of connectivity

### severely atrophied connections at 6 mo

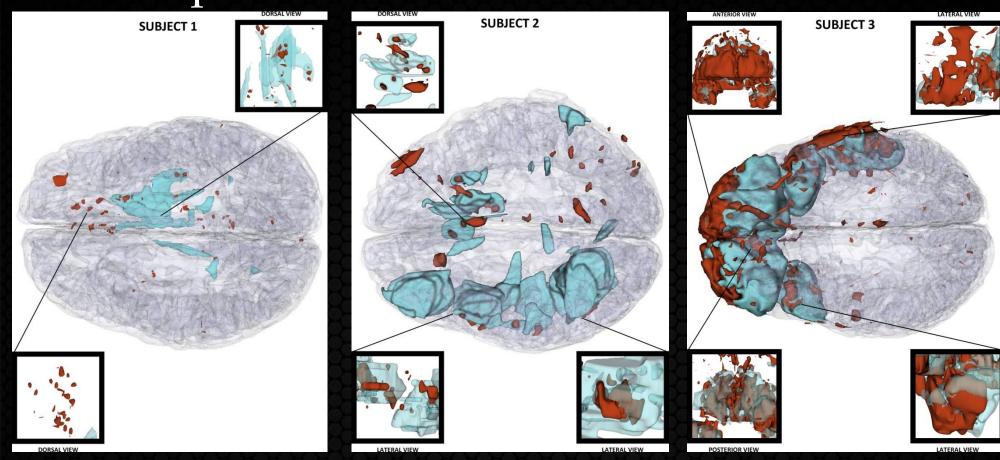


Ins lobar code

ACIVING
SUDGILLUS
SU

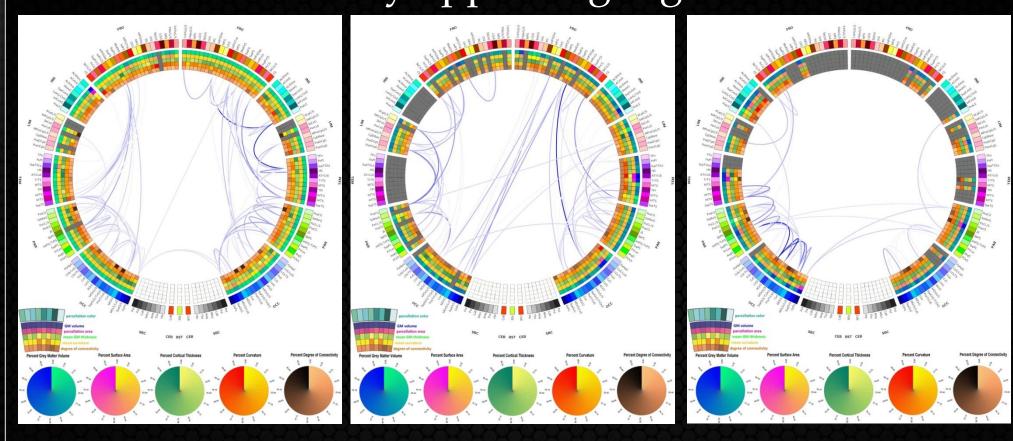
Irimia et al. (2012) Frontiers in Neurology vol. 3, article 1

### patient-tailored visualizations

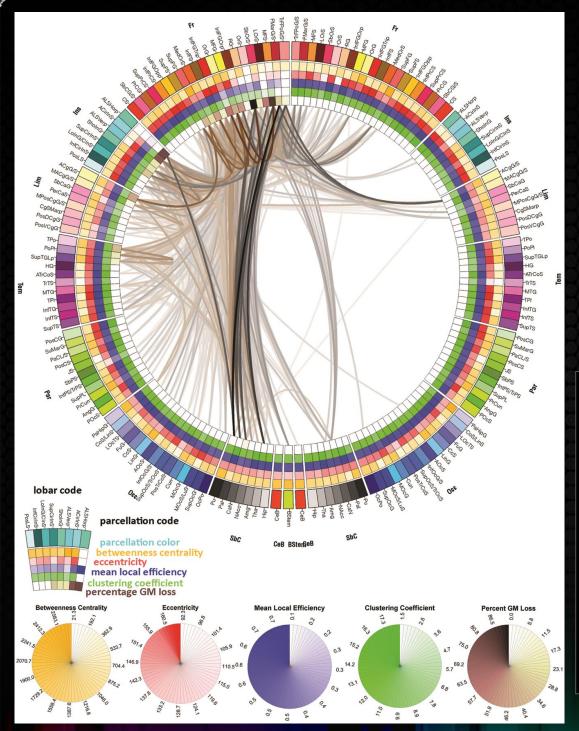


injury severity

# TBI-related white matter atrophy in healthy appearing regions



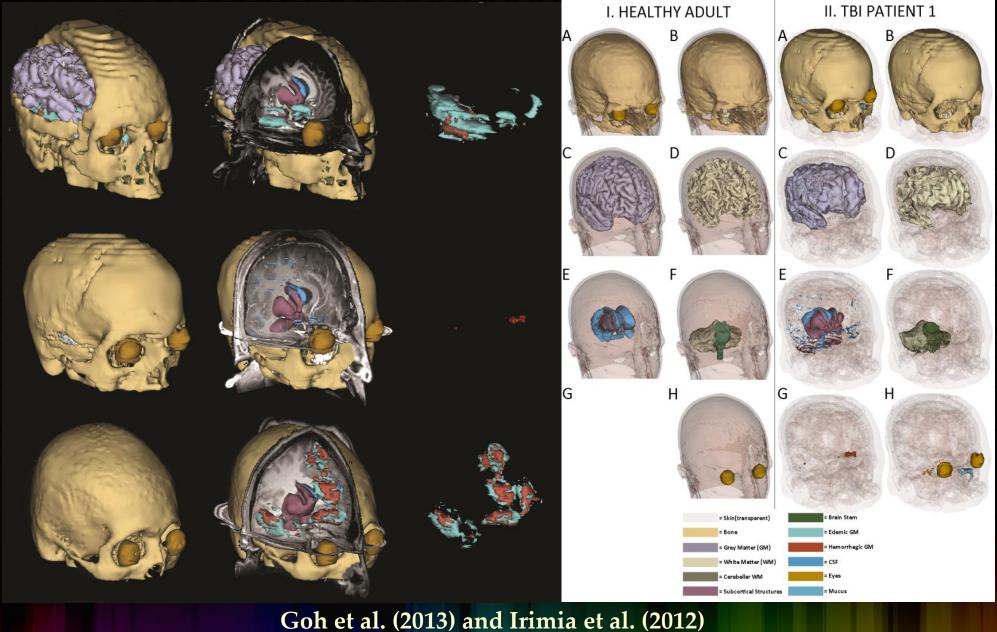
injury severity



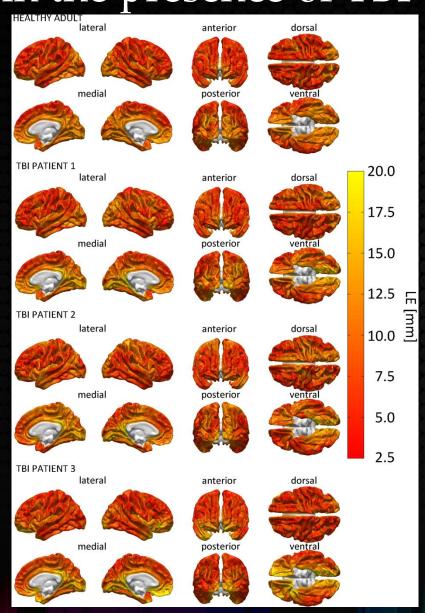


Van Horn et al., (2012) PLoS ONE

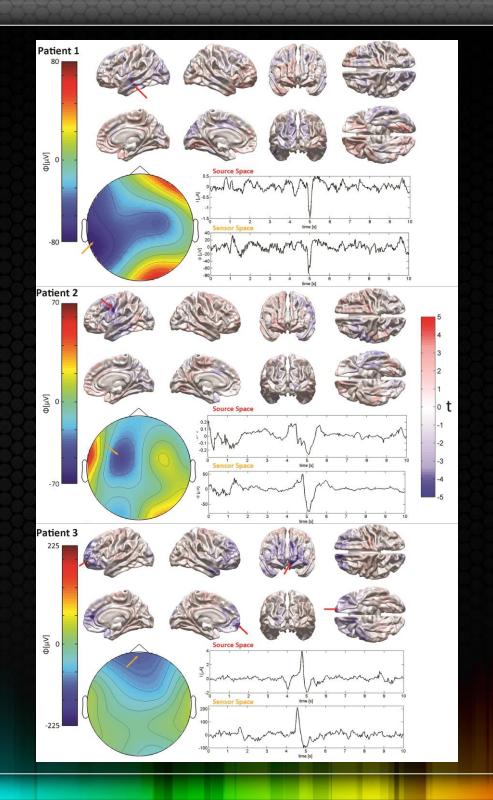
## Geometric modeling of head tissues via the finite element method (FEM)



## EEG inverse localization in the presence of TBI



Goh et al. (2013) and Irimia et al. (2012)



### Final Phase NA-MIC DBP Activities

- We are organizing a Slicer dissemination event in February 2014 at USC in collaboration with Sonja Pujol (BWH) to present Slicer functionality to clinicians and translational brain scientists.
- We will interact closely with the group of Marc Niethammer and with Kitware to deliver a CLI module which implements geometric metamorphosis for TBI and which can be integrated into 3D Slicer.
- We will aid our colleagues in the Utah team as they integrating their interactive GrowCut algorithms for TBI lesion segmentation with the ABC algorithm within a 3D Slicer module using a Python script implementation.
- We will develop several Slicer MRB (medical reality bundle) packages which will include TBI sample data sets, tutorials and documentation. These will be uploaded into the MIDAS server of the NA-MIC collaboration via the DataStore feature.
- We will be writing grants, grants, and more grants to continue our innovative research into the characterization of subject specific brain trauma using multi-modal neuroimaging methods

JOURNAL OF NEUROTRAUMA 28:2287–2306 (November 2011)

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DOI: 10.1089/neu.2011.1920

#### Comparison of Acute and Chronic Traumatic Brain Injury Using Semi-Automatic Multimodal Segmentation of MR Volumes

Andrei Irimia, Micah C. Chambers, <sup>1,2</sup> Jeffry R. Alger, <sup>3–5</sup> Maria Filippou, <sup>6</sup> Marcel W. Prastawa, <sup>7,8</sup> Bo Wang, <sup>7,8</sup> David A. Hovda, <sup>3</sup> Guido Gerig, <sup>7,8</sup> Arthur W. Toga, <sup>1,4,5</sup> Ron Kikinis, <sup>9</sup> Paul M. Vespa, <sup>6</sup> and John D. Van Horn <sup>1</sup>

frontiers in **NEUROLOGY** 





### Patient-tailored connectomics visualization for the assessment of white matter atrophy in traumatic brain injury

Andrei Irimia<sup>1</sup>, Micah C. Chambers<sup>1</sup>, Carinna M. Torgerson<sup>1</sup>, Maria Filippou<sup>2</sup>, David A. Hovda<sup>2</sup>, Jeffry R. Alger<sup>3</sup>, Guido Gerig<sup>4</sup>, Arthur W. Toga<sup>1</sup>, Paul M. Vespa<sup>2</sup>, Ron Kikinis<sup>5</sup> and John D. Van Horn<sup>1</sup>\*

- <sup>1</sup> Laboratory of Neuro Imaging, Department of Neurology, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA
- <sup>2</sup> Brain Injury Research Center, Departments of Neurology and Neurosurgery, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA
- <sup>3</sup> Department of Radiology, David Geffen School of Medicine, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA
- <sup>4</sup> Scientific Computing and Imaging Institute, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA
- <sup>5</sup> Surgery Planning Laboratory, Department of Radiology, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA

OPEN & ACCESS Freely available online



### Mapping Connectivity Damage in the Case of Phineas Gage

John Darrell Van Horn<sup>1</sup>\*, Andrei Irimia<sup>1</sup>, Carinna M. Torgerson<sup>1</sup>, Micah C. Chambers<sup>1</sup>, Ron Kikinis<sup>2</sup>, Arthur W. Toga<sup>1</sup>

1 Laboratory of Neuro Imaging (LONI), Department of Neurology, David Geffen School of Medicine, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California, United States of America, 2 Surgical Planning Laboratory, Department of Radiology, Brigham & Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts, United States of America

Brain Imaging and Behavior DOI 10.1007/s11682-012-9202-3

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

#### DTI tractography and white matter fiber tract characteristics in euthymic bipolar I patients and healthy control subjects

Carinna M. Torgerson · Andrei Irimia · Alex D. Leow · George Bartzokis · Teena D. Moody · Robin G. Jennings · Jeffry R. Alger · John Darrell Van Horn · Lori L. Altshuler



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#### NeuroImage

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Full Length Articles

Circular representation of human cortical networks for subject and population-level connectomic visualization

Andrei Irimia \*, Micah C. Chambers, Carinna M. Torgerson, John D. Van Horn

abomitary of Neum Imagine Department of Neumlagy David Cellen School of Medicine University of California Los Angeles 635 Charles E Vaung Drive South Suite 225 Los Angeles 89 (2012) 2464–2474



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Source cancellation profiles of electroencephalography and magnetoencephalography

Andrei Irimia a,\*, John Darrell Van Horn a, Eric Halgren b

NeuroImage 66 (2013) 489-49



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#### NeuroImage

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The structural, connectomic and network covariance of the human brain

Andrei Irimia \*, John D. Van Horn

NeuroImage: Clinical 1 (2012) 1-17



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NeuroImage: Clinical

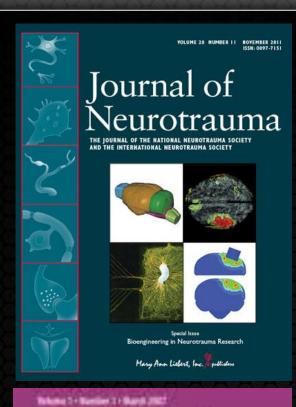
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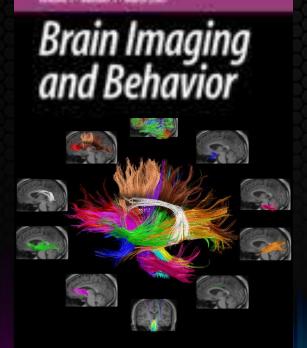


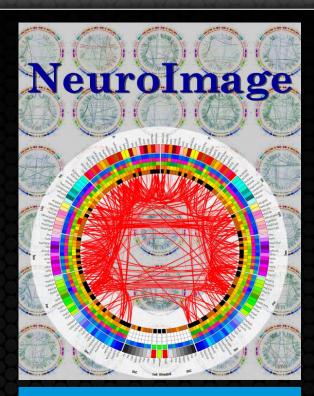
Neuroimaging of structural pathology and connectomics in traumatic brain injury: Toward personalized outcome prediction  $^{\cancel{\gamma}}$ 

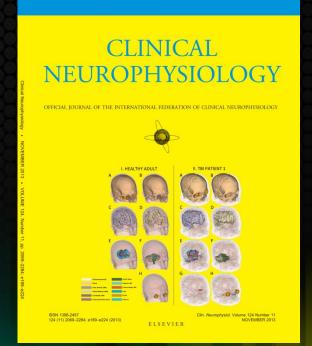
Andrei Irimia <sup>a,\*</sup>, Bo Wang <sup>b</sup>, Stephen R. Aylward <sup>c</sup>, Marcel W. Prastawa <sup>b</sup>, Danielle F. Pace <sup>c</sup>, Guido Gerig <sup>b</sup>, David A. Hovda <sup>d</sup>, Ron Kikinis <sup>e</sup>, Paul M. Vespa <sup>d</sup>, John D. Van Horn <sup>a</sup>

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- <sup>b</sup> Scientific Computing Institute, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT 84112, USA
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- <sup>e</sup> Surgical Planning Laboratory, Department of Radiology, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA 02115, USA





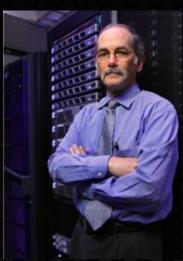




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Arthur Toga USC



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Paul Vespa UCLA



Ron Kikinis
Harvard

• USC:

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• Univ. of Utah:

• Harvard:

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• UC Irvine:

Andrei Irimia, Matt Goh, Carinna Torgerson

Paul Vespa, David Hovda, Jeffrey Alger

Marcel Prastawa, Bo Wang

Sonia Pujol

Stephen Aylward, Marc Niethammer

Yifei Lou

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http://www.na-mic.org/Wiki/index.php/DBP3:UCLA

# Thank you Ron and the NA-MIC Community